

Accès nuxeo via REST

Introduction

Nuxeo propose une interface REST. Cf. [The Nuxeo Restlet API](#)

Ce mécanisme est particulièrement intéressant dans la mesure où, si les services proposés de base par nuxeo ne sont pas suffisants, il est possible d'en ajouter de nouveaux.

A noter néanmoins que cette document est incomplète et qu'il existe beaucoup de services de bases dans nuxeo. Je vous conseille de rechercher tous les extensions de `PluggableRestletService` dans les sources de nuxeo pour voir ce qui est disponible. En général le point d'extension est bien documenté. Exemple :

```
<documentation>
  Create a File document via upload
  POST /nuxeo/restAPI/{repoId}/{docId}/{filename}/upload
</documentation>
<restletPlugin
  name="upload"
  class="org.nuxeo.ecm.platform.ui.web.restAPI.UploadRestlet"
  enabled="true"
  useSeam="true">
  <urlPatterns>
    <urlPattern>/{repo}/{docid}/{filename}/upload</urlPattern>
  </urlPatterns>
</restletPlugin>
```



Il est aussi possible d'utiliser/crée des services REST de/via WebEngine mais ici je me suis limité à utiliser ceux de nuxeo DM

Mise en place du projet

1. `mvn archetype:create -DgroupId=fr.univrennes1.testREST -DartifactId=testREST -DpackageName=fr.univrennes1.testREST`
2. modification su pom.xml pour ajouter les dépendances requises :

```

<project xmlns="http://maven.apache.org/POM/4.0.0" xmlns:xsi="http://www.w3.org/2001/XMLSchema-instance"
    xsi:schemaLocation="http://maven.apache.org/POM/4.0.0 http://maven.apache.org/maven-v4_0_0.xsd">
    <modelVersion>4.0.0</modelVersion>
    <groupId>fr.univrennes1.testCMIS</groupId>
    <artifactId>testREST</artifactId>
    <packaging>jar</packaging>
    <version>1.0-SNAPSHOT</version>
    <name>testCMIS</name>
    <url>http://maven.apache.org</url>
    <dependencies>
        <dependency>
            <groupId>junit</groupId>
            <artifactId>junit</artifactId>
            <version>3.8.1</version>
            <scope>test</scope>
        </dependency>
        <dependency>
            <groupId>org.apache.httpcomponents</groupId>
            <artifactId>httpmime</artifactId>
            <version>4.0.1</version>
        </dependency>
        <dependency>
            <groupId>dom4j</groupId>
            <artifactId>dom4j</artifactId>
            <version>1.6.1</version>
        </dependency>
        <dependency>
            <groupId>jaxen</groupId>
            <artifactId>jaxen</artifactId>
            <version>1.1.1</version>
        </dependency>
    </dependencies>
</project>

```

3. Création du projet eclipse : **mvn eclipse:eclipse**

Code

```

package fr.univrennes1.testREST;

import java.io.File;
import java.io.IOException;

import org.apache.http.HttpException;
import org.apache.http.HttpHost;
import org.apache.http.HttpRequest;
import org.apache.http.HttpRequestInterceptor;
import org.apache.http.auth.AuthScheme;
import org.apache.http.auth.AuthScope;
import org.apache.http.auth.AuthState;
import org.apache.http.auth.Credentials;
import org.apache.http.auth.UsernamePasswordCredentials;
import org.apache.http.client.ClientProtocolException;
import org.apache.http.client.CredentialsProvider;
import org.apache.http.client.ResponseHandler;
import org.apache.http.client.methods.HttpGet;
import org.apache.http.client.methods.HttpPost;
import org.apache.http.client.protocol.ClientContext;
import org.apache.http.entity.mime.MultipartEntity;
import org.apache.http.entity.mime.content.FileBody;
import org.apache.http.entity.mime.content.StringBody;
import org.apache.http.impl.auth.BasicScheme;
import org.apache.http.impl.client.BasicResponseHandler;
import org.apache.http.impl.client.DefaultHttpClient;
import org.apache.http.protocol.BasicHttpContext;

```

```

import org.apache.http.protocol.ExecutionContext;
import org.apache.http.protocol.HttpContext;
import org.dom4j.Document;
import org.dom4j.DocumentException;
import org.dom4j.DocumentHelper;

public class Rest
{
    public static void main( String[] args ) throws IOException, DocumentException
    {
        //***** diverses initialisations *****
        Integer port = 8080;
        String host = "localhost";
        String baseURL = "http://" + host + ":" + port + "/nuxeo/restAPI/default/";
        UsernamePasswordCredentials credentials = new UsernamePasswordCredentials("Administrator",
"Administrator");
        AuthScope authScope = new AuthScope(host, port);
        String url = null;
        String rep = null;
        //91ea0088-4545-41cd-a43e-22ce4c1aefda pour le workspace testRB
        String WorkspaceID = "83641c01-c9d4-4bee-a7ff-72c1a9fd051a";

        //***** Suppression de Dossier1 *****
        //GET /nuxeo/restAPI/{repoId}/deleteDocumentByPath?path=/default-domain/workspaces/doc1
        url = baseURL
            + "deleteDocumentByPath?path=/default-domain/workspaces/testrb/dossier1";
        getUrl(credentials, authScope, url);

        //***** création du dossier "Dossier1" *****
        //GET /nuxeo/restAPI/{repo}/{parentdocid}/createDocument?docType=File
        url = baseURL
            + WorkspaceID
            + "/createDocument?docType=Folder&dublincore%3Atitle=Dossier1";
        rep = getUrl(credentials, authScope, url);
        Document document = DocumentHelper.parseText(rep);
        String FolderID = document.selectSingleNode("/document/docRef").getText();

        //***** création du fichier "Fichier1" *****
        url = baseURL
            + FolderID
            + "/createDocument?docType=File&dublincore%3Atitle=Fichier1";
        rep = getUrl(credentials, authScope, url);
        document = DocumentHelper.parseText(rep);
        String FileID = document.selectSingleNode("/document/docRef").getText();

        //***** upload du contenu *****
        //POST /nuxeo/restAPI/{repoId}/{docId}/{filename}/upload
        url = baseURL + FileID + "/metro.pdf/upload";
        File targetFile = new File( "/A_GARDER_UN_PEU/nuxeo-dev/workspace/testCMIS/src/main/resources/metro.
pdf" );
        FileBody bin = new FileBody(targetFile);
        StringBody comment = new StringBody("metro.pdf");
        MultipartEntity reqEntity = new MultipartEntity();
        reqEntity.addPart("bin", bin);
        reqEntity.addPart("comment", comment);
        reqEntity.addPart("name", comment);
        HttpPost filePost = new HttpPost(url);
        filePost.setEntity(reqEntity);
        DefaultHttpClient httpClient = new DefaultHttpClient();
        httpClient.getCredentialsProvider().setCredentials(authScope, credentials);

        BasicHttpContext localcontext = new BasicHttpContext();
        // Generate BASIC scheme object and stick it to the local
        // execution context
        BasicScheme basicAuth = new BasicScheme();
        localcontext.setAttribute("preemptive-auth", basicAuth);
        // Add as the first request interceptor
        httpClient.addRequestInterceptor(new PreemptiveAuth(), 0);

        ResponseHandler<String> responseHandler = new BasicResponseHandler();
        rep = httpClient.execute(filePost, responseHandler, localcontext);
    }
}

```

```

        System.out.println("*****");
        System.out.println("url = " + url);
        System.out.println(rep);
        httpClient.getConnectionManager().shutdown();
    }

    /**
     * @param credentials
     * @param authScope
     * @param url
     * @throws IOException
     * @throws ClientProtocolException
     */
    private static String getUrl(UsernamePasswordCredentials credentials,
                                AuthScope authScope, String url) throws IOException,
                                ClientProtocolException {
        String ret = null;
        HttpGet httpget = new HttpGet(url);
        DefaultHttpClient httpClient = new DefaultHttpClient();
        httpClient.getCredentialsProvider().setCredentials(authScope, credentials);

        BasicHttpContext localcontext = new BasicHttpContext();
        // Generate BASIC scheme object and stick it to the local
        // execution context
        BasicScheme basicAuth = new BasicScheme();
        localcontext.setAttribute("preemptive-auth", basicAuth);
        // Add as the first request interceptor
        httpClient.addRequestInterceptor(new PreemptiveAuth(), 0);

        ResponseHandler<String> responseHandler = new BasicResponseHandler();
        ret = httpClient.execute(httpget, responseHandler, localcontext);
        System.out.println("*****");
        System.out.println("url = " + url);
        System.out.println(ret);
        httpClient.getConnectionManager().shutdown();
        return ret;
    }

    static class PreemptiveAuth implements HttpRequestInterceptor {

        public void process(
            final HttpRequest request,
            final HttpContext context) throws HttpException, IOException {

            AuthState authState = (AuthState) context.getAttribute(
                ClientContext.TARGET_AUTH_STATE);

            // If no auth scheme available yet, try to initialize it preemptively
            if (authState.getAuthScheme() == null) {
                AuthScheme authScheme = (AuthScheme) context.getAttribute(
                    "preemptive-auth");
                CredentialsProvider credsProvider = (CredentialsProvider) context.getAttribute(
                    ClientContext.CREDS_PROVIDER);
                HttpHost targetHost = (HttpHost) context.getAttribute(
                    ExecutionContext.HTTP_TARGET_HOST);
                if (authScheme != null) {
                    Credentials creds = credsProvider.getCredentials(
                        new AuthScope(
                            targetHost.getHostName(),
                            targetHost.getPort()));
                    if (creds == null) {
                        throw new HttpException("No credentials for preemptive authentication");
                    }
                    authState.setAuthScheme(authScheme);
                    authState.setCredentials(creds);
                }
            }
        }
    }
}

```

```
}
```

Remarques

Fichier1 est bien créé dans **Dossier1**. Par contre, **metro.pdf** n'est pas mis en tant que contenu de **Fichier1** mais comme un nouveau fichier (de nom **metro**) dans le dossier **Dossier1**. Ceci ne semble pas cohérent avec ce que prévoit le service REST. A ce jour, une rapide analyse du code nuxeo ne m'a pas permis de comprendre pourquoi... Visiblement un pb de "Could not instantiate Seam component: pictureBookManager"

la classe **PreemptiveAuth** est utilisée pour passer le user/password dès la première requête. Ceci évite de passer les autres mécanismes d'authentification de nuxeo (invité et cas par exemple).